

Name :

grp:

Communication is the process whereby information is imparted by a sender to a receiver, via a medium. Communication requires that all parties have an area of communicative commonality. There ^{are} auditory means, such as speaking, singing and sometimes tone of voice, and nonverbal, physical means, such ^{as} is body language, sign language, paralanguage, touch, eye contact, by using writing.

Communication ^{is} defined as a process by which we assign and convey meaning in an attempt to create shared understanding. This process requires a vast repertoire of skills in intrapersonal and interpersonal processing, listening, observing, speaking, questioning, ^{analysis} analyzing, and evaluating. if you use these processes it is developmental and transfers to all areas of life: home, school, community, work, and beyond. It is through communication that collaboration and cooperation occur.

1- Fill in the gaps ,correct the underlined words and give a tittle .

→ (F)
→ (3.1.1)

2- Mention if the following statments are false or true.

- Speaking, singing and sometimes tone of voice are auditory means. T
- We assign and convey meaning in an attempt to create shared understanding by the process of communication. T
- This process asks a vast repertoire of skills T
- The intrapersonal and interpersonal processings are the same. F
- Information is the process whereby communication is imparted by a sender F
- Body language, sign language, paralanguage, touch, eye contact are nonverbal means. T
- The nonverbal means are the same as physical means,. T

3-Find synonyms for these words:

Information	message	means	medium
Skills	processes	questioning	asking
Transmitter	sender	effect	influence
Aim	target	target	aim

→ (4)

4- find in the text three examples of present simple, then transform them to present continuous then present perfect

5- What's your opinion about the text subject? 10. lines.

→ 19 + 1 (clean page)
no

Press : The Fourth Estate .

The term Fourth Estate or fourth **power** refers to the press and news media both in explicit capacity of advocacy and implicit ability to frame political issues. Though it is not formally recognized as a part of a political system, it wields significant indirect social influence.

The **derivation** of the term fourth estate arises from the traditional European concept of the three estates of the realm: the clergy, the nobility, and the commoners. The equivalent term "fourth power" is somewhat uncommon in English, but it is used in many European languages, including German (Vierte Gewalt), Spanish (Cuarto poder), and French (Quatrième pouvoir), to refer to a government's separation of powers into legislative, executive, and judicial branches.

Thomas Carlyle attributed the origin of the term to Edmund Burke, who used it in a parliamentary debate in 1787 on the opening up of press reporting of the House of Commons of Great Britain.[2] Earlier writers have applied the term to lawyers, to the British queens consort (acting as free agents independent of their husbands), and to the proletariat.

Answer the following questions :

1- Give another suitable title to this text . (2)

2- What is meant by the fourth estate and why press was called so ? (3)

3- What is the principal tense of the text ? Argue . (2) → P.P.S → fact

4- Use three verbs and three words from the text in your own sentences. (6)

5- What your own opinion about the subject. (6)

AG + 1 (clean page)
20

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Answer one page :

Information and communication have an increasing role and big importance as one of the day weapons in covering and managing crises and facing them, regarding what it contains of enormous capabilities that include its high rapid transition and its ability to influence psychologically on individuals and intellectual control and persuade the mass and control their behaviors and attitudes.

1- Give a good title to this text.

→ 2

2- What is the main idea and tense of the text ?

→ 2 + 1

3- Use 03 verbs or words in your own production.

→ 4, 1, 1

4- Explain or substitute the underlined words .

→ 6

5- What do you think of this subject .

→ 3, 1, 1

1, 1 + 1 (clean p)
2